Obvious Social Factors Related to Technology

Immediate Factors Affecting the Three Teacher Education Contexts (Professional courses, other courses, fieldwork/student teaching)

Less Obvious Social Factors: Inequitable Allocation of Cultural Capital

By immigrant status
By ethnicity
By language group
By family income

Expectations of high skills in all workers
Speed and profitability of innovation
National/state technology standards
International technology competition

Human infrastructure

Academic culture

Figure 1
Oxford’s Multifactor Model of Influences on Technology Integration in TESOL and Other Teacher Education Programs